## Canada

http://thierry.raguier.free.fr/3Canada1.htm



Canada is the second largest country in the world, behind Russia. Like the Republic of Ireland, it is officially a bilingual country (English and French). Most Canadians speak English and only people in the Province of Québec speak French and English. Canada's capital is Ottawa (photo).



The first White people to live in Canada were the Vikings (about 500 years before C. Columbus). French sailor Jacques Cartier re - « discovered » the country in 1534. Cartier met people who had been living here for 26.000 years and who also spread all over the American continent: the native Americans (or: the First Nations). The British conquered the country in 1763 and developed it as a colony of Britain.

## The first people:



Canada's first people should be named by their proper name: the «Inuits» (= the «human beings»). Don't say «eskimos», because it means «eaters of raw meat». A territory was given to them in 1999: Nunavut (= «our land»), with their own flag (see picture) and their official language

(« inuktitut »).

ᢐᠴᢉᠫᠻ᠊ᠴᠦ᠆ᢐᠴ᠌᠘ᢨᡆ᠉᠆ᢣ᠙ᠳᡀᠳᢐᢝᠣᡑ᠆ᢗᡆᡰᡘᢪᠴᡤᠲᠴ. ᠈᠈᠘ᢁ᠘ᠮᡧ

#### (An example of inuktitut language)



Inuits used to move and hunt in a much unfriendly territory (temperatures can drop to -40° in Canada !) . Inuits hunted seals, whales, foxes or rabbits. They built igloos (= temporary snow houses) and developed a rich culture (languages, musics, legends or dances).

Today, the Inuits don't live in igloos any longer. They now live in villages and their life-style is similar to all Canadian people's. Becauses they find it difficult to fit in with White man 's life-style, many Inuits face problems (alcoholism, suicide, teenage-pregnancy, etc).





The Inuits have kept a little of their age-old ways of living: they go hunting for whales, seals or polar bears like their ancestors used to do. They try to revive their old languages, dances, songs and legends.

## A few famous pictures of Canada:



With freezing temperatures well under zero in winter, Canadians have to get used to living in special conditions!







If you go to the border between Canada and the USA, you will perhaps watch the world-famous Niagara Falls.



As an officially bilingual country, Canada shows the two languages on many sign-posts or posters.

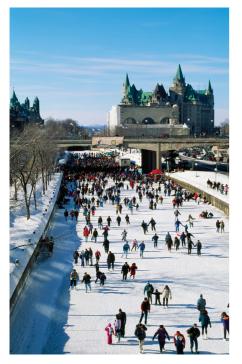
# Canada: the country where you can enjoy snow in all its forms:



Mushing is one of many activities you can do in Canada.

Canada's national sport is ice -hockey. The Canadian hockey-players are among the best in the world.





In the winter, Canadian people can go ice-skating on canals and rivers in city-centers! Canadian ice-skaters are also very good in international competitions.

A snowmobile can be very useful to travel over long distances of ice and snow.

